1994

RN ¹	Jan-Ma	ar 1994²	Apr-Ju	า 1994	Jul-Se	o 1994	Oct-De	ec 1994	Tot	tal
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated										
Diploma			1,336	94.3%	3,940	92.9%	496	87.3%	5,772	92.7%
Baccalaureate Degree			8,001	92.5%	13,675	86.6%	1,582	76.1%	23,258	87.9%
Associate Degree			16,467	94.0%	26,902	90.8%	3,539	83.3%	46,908	91.4%
Invalid or Special Program Codes			58	77.6%	158	77.8%	64	68.8%	280	75.7%
Total First Time, US Educated			25,862	93.5%	44,675	89.7%	5,681	81.5%	76,218	90.3%
Repeat, US Educated			2,324	59.2%	2,627	55.5%	4,649	60.4%	9,600	58.8%
First Time, Foreign Educated			951	77.8%	2,724	66.6%	2,817	60.8%	6,492	65.7%
Repeat, Foreign Educated			950	55.6%	2,707	37.6%	2,395	30.3%	6,052	37.6%
All Candidates			30,087	89.1%	52,733	84.1%	15,542	63.5%	98,362	82.4%

PN ³	Jan-Ma	nr 1994²	Apr-Jur	ו 1994	Jul-Se	o 1994	Oct-De	ec 1994	To	tal
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated			15,193	90.8%	19,195	91.4%	12,435	88.0%	46,823	90.3%
Repeat, US Educated			2,792	51.4%	1,686	47.3%	1,773	47.5%	6,251	49.2%
First Time, Foreign Educated			497	62.4%	606	52.6%	591	49.1%	1,694	54.3%
Repeat, Foreign Educated			517	48.0%	738	38.8%	688	27.8%	1,943	37.3%
All Candidates			18,999	83.1%	22,225	85.3%	15,487	79.2%	56,711	82.9%

³ The PN passing standard was -0.56 logits



^{# -} number of candidates who took exam% - percent of candidate passing exam

¹ The RN passing standard was –0.4766 logits

² No data available; Implementation of Computerized Adaptive Testing (CAT) April 1, 1994

1995

Number of Candidates Taking NCLEX Examination and Percent Passing, by Type of Candidate

RN ¹	Jan-Ma	ar 1995	Apr-Ju	า 1995	Jul-Se	o 1995	Oct-De	c 1995²	Tot	al
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated										
Diploma	1,677	89.9%	1,938	94.9%	3,345	93.7%	375	85.1%	7,335	92.7%
Baccalaureate Degree	5,719	90.0%	10,616	92.0%	13,147	87.2%	1,713	75.5%	31,195	88.7%
Associate Degree	10,685	91.4%	20,068	93.5%	23,732	90.3%	3,423	79.9%	57,908	91.0%
Invalid or Special Program Codes	51	72.5%	47	87.2%	45	71.1%	29	37.9%	172	70.3%
Total First Time, US Educated	18,132	90.7%	32,669	93.1%	40,269	89.6%	5,540	78.7%	96,610	90.4%
Repeat, US Educated	2,922	53.3%	2,954	57.3%	2,819	56.0%	4,465	52.0%	13,160	54.3%
First Time, Foreign Educated	2,577	63.0%	2,672	63.7%	3,108	69.0%	2,711	55.3%	11,068	63.0%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	2,142	28.2%	2,534	31.4%	2,485	32.4%	2,352	20.0%	9,513	28.1%
All Candidates	25,773	78.5%	40,829	84.7%	48,681	83.4%	15,068	57.4%	130,351	79.9%

PN ³	Jan-Ma	ar 1995	Apr-Ju	า 1995	Jul-Se	o 1995	Oct-De	ec 1995	Tot	al
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated	8,711	89.0%	9,037	90.8%	19,074	92.3%	10,862	89.7%	47,684	90.8%
Repeat, US Educated	1,853	48.1%	1,697	47.3%	1,545	45.5%	1,451	49.6%	6,546	47.6%
First Time, Foreign Educated	521	49.7%	511	54.2%	510	57.5%	456	55.3%	1,998	54.1%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	670	19.7%	569	26.9%	590	30.7%	626	31.8%	2,455	27.1%
All Candidates	11,755	76.9%	11,814	79.9%	21,719	86.5%	13,395	81.5%	58,683	82.1%

- number of candidates who took exam

- % percent of candidates passing exam ² Beginning October 1995, the RN passing standard changed from –0.4766 to –0.42 logits
 - ³ The PN passing standard was -0.56 logits



¹ The RN passing standard was –0.4766

1996

RN ¹	Jan-Ma	r 1996	Apr-Ju	n 1996	Jul-Se	o 1996	Oct-De	c 1996	То	tal
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated										
Diploma	1,503	89.4%	1,486	94.1%	3,014	91.5%	343	83.7%	6,346	91.2%
Baccalaureate Degree	6,319	87.6%	9,906	89.9%	14,166	84.1%	1,887	72.5%	32,278	85.9%
Associate Degree	10,322	89.0%	17,634	91.3%	23,960	88.4%	3,638	79.0%	55,554	88.9%
Invalid or Special Program Codes	24	50.0%	20	60.0%	76	72.4%	28	50.0%	148	62.8%
Total First Time, US Educated	18,168	88.5%	29,046	91.0%	41,216	87.2%	5,896	77.1%	94,326	88.0%
Repeat, US Educated	3,144	47.8%	3,660	52.3%	3,375	54.3%	5,736	53.9%	15,915	52.4%
First Time, Foreign Educated	2,195	56.7%	1,917	52.3%	2,010	52.8%	1,864	49.6%	7,986	53.0%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	2,347	23.9%	2,340	25.3%	2,438	24.1%	2,166	15.7%	9,291	22.4%
All Candidates	25,854	75.0%	36,963	81.0%	49,039	80.4%	15,662	56.8%	127,518	76.6%

PN ²	Jan-Ma	r 1996	Apr-Ju	n 1996	Jul-Se	p 1996	Oct-Dec	: 1996 ³	То	tal
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated	8,398	91.4%	8,907	89.5%	17,317	92.2%	10,320	88.1%	44,942	90.6%
Repeat, US Educated	1,620	51.2%	1,495	46.0%	1,360	44.7%	1,350	45.3%	5,825	47.0%
First Time, Foreign Educated	387	59.9%	445	52.4%	396	53.5%	387	53.7%	1,615	54.8%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	462	26.6%	472	24.6%	481	25.8%	448	21.7%	1,863	24.7%
All Candidates	10,867	81.5%	11,319	79.6%	19,554	86.5%	12,505	80.1%	54,245	82.6%

- % percent of candidates passing exam
- ² The PN passing standard was -0.56 logits
 ³ Beginning October 1996, the PN passing standard changed from -0.56 to -0.51 logits



^{# -} number of candidates who took exam

 $^{^{\}scriptscriptstyle 1}$ The RN passing standard was –0.42 logits

1997

Number of Candidates Taking NCLEX Examination and Percent Passing, by Type of Candidate

RN ¹	Jan-Ma	ır 1997	Apr-Ju	า 1997	Jul-Sep	o 1997	Oct-De	c 1997	Tot	al
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated										
Diploma	1,358	89.6%	1,094	93.9%	2,476	91.5%	312	82.7%	5,240	91.0%
Baccalaureate Degree	6,244	87.5%	8,467	89.7%	15,256	86.3%	1,861	74.5%	31,828	86.7%
Associate Degree	9,858	87.2%	14,191	91.0%	24,694	88.0%	3,653	80.1%	52,396	88.1%
Invalid or Special Program Codes	54	72.2%	36	50.0%	43	58.1%	22	72.7%	155	63.2%
Total First Time, US Educated	17,514	87.4%	23,788	90.6%	42,469	87.6%	5,848	78.4%	89,619	87.7%
Repeat, US Educated	3,790	48.3%	4,205	54.5%	3,597	51.6%	5,743	56.9%	17,335	53.3%
First Time, Foreign Educated	1,580	48.4%	1,693	49.2%	1,670	52.4%	1,631	48.6%	6,574	49.7%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	1,992	17.4%	2,214	24.8%	2,189	21.7%	2,012	18.8%	8,407	20.8%
All Candidates	24,876	73.4%	31,900	79.1%	49,925	80.9%	15,234	59.2%	121,935	76.2%

PN ²	Jan-Ma	nr 1997	Apr-Ju	า 1997	Jul-Se	p 1997	Oct-De	c 1997	То	tal
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated	8,829	90.1%	8,283	87.9%	16,437	90.1%	9,802	85.5%	43,351	88.6%
Repeat, US Educated	1,514	44.3%	1,583	41.3%	1,426	42.4%	1,559	45.8%	6,082	43.5%
First Time, Foreign Educated	384	51.0%	407	50.6%	390	47.2%	391	47.3%	1,572	49.0%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	380	24.5%	436	25.2%	436	25.5%	405	24.2%	1,657	24.9%
All Candidates	11,107	80.3%	10,709	77.1%	18,689	84.1%	12,157	77.1%	52,662	80.2%

- # number of candidates who took exam
- ¹ The RN passing standard was –0.42 logits ² The PN passing standard was –0.51 logits
- % percent of candidates passing exam



National Council of State Boards of Nursing

1998

Number of Candidates Taking NCLEX Examination and Percent Passing, by Type of Candidate

RN ¹	Jan-Ma	ır 1998	Apr-Jur	1998²	Jul-Se	p 1998	Oct-De	ec 1998	Tot	al
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated										
Diploma	1,077	90.2%	816	90.1%	1,866	87.2%	219	72.1%	3,978	87.8%
Baccalaureate Degree	6,336	88.1%	7,860	88.4%	14,247	82.6%	1,699	71.5%	30,142	84.6%
Associate Degree	9,778	88.2%	13,794	87.8%	22,236	83.6%	3,237	73.9%	49,045	85.0%
Invalid or Special Program Codes	15	66.7%	19	42.1%	18	66.7%	22	54.5%	74	56.8%
Total First Time, US Educated	17,206	88.2%	22,489	88.0%	38,367	83.4%	5,177	72.9%	83,239	85.0%
Repeat, US Educated	4,271	50.6%	3,768	40.7%	3,764	44.3%	7,099	52.1%	18,902	47.9%
First Time, Foreign Educated	1,580	49.2%	1,441	40.7%	1,497	44.6%	1,527	44.9%	6,045	44.9%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	2,202	19.8%	2,091	10.9%	2,087	14.2%	2,144	17.4%	8,524	15.6%
All Candidates	25,259	73.5%	29,789	74.3%	45,715	75.7%	15,947	53.5%	116,710	71.8%

PN ³	Jan-Ma	ar 1998	Apr-Ju	n 1998	Jul-Se	ep 1998	Oct-De	c 1998	Tot	al
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated	8,022	86.4%	7,451	86.8%	15,282	89.0%	9,440	85.4%	40,195	87.2%
Repeat, US Educated	1,794	44.7%	1,773	42.9%	1,593	41.9%	1,787	44.2%	6,947	43.5%
First Time, Foreign Educated	345	44.3%	337	48.1%	346	49.7%	378	49.2%	1,406	47.9%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	420	18.6%	420	26.0%	439	24.4%	409	22.7%	1,688	22.9%
All Candidates	10,581	75.3%	9,981	75.1%	17,660	82.3%	12,014	76.0%	50,236	77.9%

% - percent of candidates passing exam



^{# -} number of candidates who took exam

¹ The RN passing standard was –0.42 logits

 ² Beginning April 1998, the RN passing standard changed from –0.42 to –0.35 logits
 ³ The PN passing standard was –0.51 logits

1999

Number of Candidates Taking NCLEX Examination and Percent Passing, by Type of Candidate

RN ¹	Jan-Ma	ar 1999	Apr-Ju	n 1999	Jul-Se	o 1999	Oct-De	c 1999	Tot	al
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated										
Diploma	864	85.0%	575	91.3%	1,448	85.1%	274	75.5%	3,161	85.4%
Baccalaureate Degree	5,861	85.7%	6,410	89.1%	14,180	84.1%	1,656	70.7%	28,107	84.8%
Associate Degree	8,687	83.9%	11,288	87.7%	22,196	84.9%	3,084	75.2%	45,255	84.7%
Invalid or Special Program Codes	17	58.8%	22	54.5%	24	66.7%	21	47.6%	84	57.1%
Total First Time, US Educated	15,429	84.6%	18,295	88.3%	37,848	84.6%	5,035	73.6%	76,607	84.8%
Repeat, US Educated	4,799	46.4%	4,851	51.9%	4,231	50.1%	6,850	52.6%	20,731	50.5%
First Time, Foreign Educated	1,372	43.7%	1,535	49.1%	1,686	51.2%	1,788	46.1%	6,381	47.7%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	2,144	16.6%	2,321	19.4%	2,421	19.0%	2,589	15.0%	9,475	17.5%
All Candidates	23,744	68.4%	27,002	73.6%	46,186	76.8%	16,262	52.4%	113,194	70.8%

PN ²	Jan-Ma	ar 1999	Apr-Jur	ו 1999 ³	Jul-Se	p 1999	Oct-De	ec 1999	Tot	al
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated	7,475	86.8%	6,203	84.9%	14,819	88.1%	8,968	83.6%	37,465	86.3%
Repeat, US Educated	1,902	46.3%	1,812	42.1%	1,755	42.1%	1,909	39.2%	7,378	42.4%
First Time, Foreign Educated	301	51.5%	360	48.1%	361	44.3%	335	45.4%	1,357	47.2%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	391	20.5%	386	19.2%	514	17.7%	488	21.7%	1,779	19.7%
All Candidates	10,069	75.5%	8,761	71.6%	17,449	80.5%	11,700	72.7%	47,979	75.9%

% - percent of candidates passing exam

² The PN passing standard was -0.51 logits ³ Beginning April 1999, the PN passing standard changed from -0.51 to -0.47 logits



^{# -} number of candidates who took exam

 $^{^{\}scriptscriptstyle 1}$ The RN passing standard was –0.35 logits

2000

Number of Candidates Taking NCLEX Examination and Percent Passing, by Type of Candidate

RN ¹	Jan-Ma	r 2000	Apr-Jur	2000	Jul-Sep 2000		Oct-Dec 2000		Total	
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated										
Diploma	640	82.3%	455	84.0%	1,301	85.1%	283	77.0%	2,679	83.4%
Baccalaureate Degree	5,332	85. 9 %	5,331	86.9%	13,796	83.2%	1,589	72.7%	26,048	83.9%
Associate Degree	8,260	83.9%	9,838	86.2%	21,544	84.0%	3,023	74.4%	42,665	83.8%
Invalid or Special Program Codes	28	50.0%	13	46.2%	31	61.3%	11	54.5%	83	54.2%
Total First Time, US Educated	14,260	84.5%	15,637	86.4%	36,672	83.8%	4,906	73.9%	71,475	83.8%
Repeat, US Educated	4,479	48.1%	4,623	45.7%	4,121	46.0%	6,722	52.1%	19,945	48.5%
First Time, Foreign Educated	1,762	50.7%	1,815	46.7%	1,982	47.2%	1,947	43.1%	7,506	46.9%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	2,231	18.5%	2,470	17.3%	2,455	19.2%	2,620	15.3%	9,776	17.5%
All Candidates	22,732	68.2%	24,545	68.8%	45,230	75.2%	16,195	51.7%	108,702	68.8%

PN ²	Jan-Mar 2000		Apr-Jun 2000		Jul-Sep 2000		Oct-Dec 2000		Total	
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated	7,068	84.0%	6,148	82.7%	13,864	87.6%	8,586	83.3%	35,666	85.0%
Repeat, US Educated	1,934	43.5%	2,022	40.7%	1,848	39.7%	1,908	42.6%	7,712	41.6%
First Time, Foreign Educated	331	44.1%	342	47.1%	313	44.7%	300	43.3%	1,286	44.9%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	410	23.9%	395	19.0%	448	17.4%	434	19.8%	1,687	20.0%
All Candidates	9,743	72.1%	8,907	69.0%	16,473	79.5%	11,228	72.9%	46,351	74.3%

- number of candidates who took exam

% - percent of candidates passing exam ² The



 $^{^{1}}$ The RN passing standard was –0.35 logits 2 The PN passing standard was –0.47 logits

2001

RN ¹	Jan-Ma	Jan-Mar 2001		n 2001	Jul-Sep 2001		Oct-Dec 2001		Total	
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated										
Diploma	544	85.3%	337	87.8%	1,163	87.6%	266	79.7%	2,310	86.2%
Baccalaureate Degree	5,065	86.7%	4,841	88.3%	13,327	85. 9 %	1,599	75.4%	24,832	85.9%
Associate Degree	7,991	83.7%	8,950	88.1%	21,401	86.3%	3,225	75.0%	41,567	85.3%
Invalid or Special Program Codes	11	54.5%	12	58.3%	21	85.7%	6	66.7%	50	70.0%
Total First Time, US Educated	13,611	84.8%	14,140	88.1%	35,912	86.2%	5,096	75.4%	68,759	85.5%
Repeat, US Educated	4,820	47.3%	4,647	49.5%	4,111	49.4%	5,966	53.2%	19,544	50.0%
First Time, Foreign Educated	1,946	44.4%	2,030	46.4%	2,140	49.6%	2,497	55.7%	8,613	49.4%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	2,622	19.0%	2,767	20.6%	3,072	22.9%	3,101	21.3%	11,562	21.0%
All Candidates	22,999	66.0%	23,584	69.0%	45,235	76.8%	16,660	54.4%	108,478	69.4%

PN ²	Jan-Mar 2001		Apr-Ju	Apr-Jun 2001		Jul-Sep 2001		Oct-Dec 2001		al
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated	7,077	85.6%	5,989	85.2%	12,934	88.8%	8,649	84.4%	34,649	86.4%
Repeat, US Educated	2,132	47.0%	2,036	44.6%	1,994	42.1%	1,852	41.3%	8,014	43.8%
First Time, Foreign Educated	341	46.3%	326	46.6%	347	54.8%	349	49.3%	1,363	49.3%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	396	21.2%	443	25.3%	494	21.7%	466	26.2%	1,799	23.6%
All Candidates	9,946	73.4%	8,794	71.4%	15,769	80.0%	11,316	73.9%	45,825	75.4%

- # number of candidates who took exam
- 1 The RN passing standard was –0.35 logits 2 The PN passing standard was –0.47 logits
- % percent of candidates passing exam



2002

Number of Candidates Taking NCLEX Examination and Percent Passing, by Type of Candidate

RN ¹	Jan-Ma	Jan-Mar 2002		Apr-Jun 2002		Jul-Sep 2002		Oct-Dec 2002		Total	
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
First Time, US Educated											
Diploma	551	85.3%	336	87.2%	1,336	86.8%	201	84.6%	2,424	86.3%	
Baccalaureate Degree	4,906	87.6%	4,104	88.6%	15,411	86.7%	1,385	77.7%	25,806	86.7%	
Associate Degree	7,692	86.3%	8,542	88.8%	23,408	86.9%	2,668	78.5%	42,310	86.7%	
Invalid or Special Program Codes	9	55.6%	8	62.5%	16	93.8%	31	74.2%	64	75.0%	
Total First Time, US Educated	13,158	86.7%	12,990	88.7%	40,171	86.8%	4,285	78.5%	70,604	86.7%	
Repeat, US Educated	4,137	48.9%	4,059	49.9%	3,965	49.5%	5,430	56.9%	17,591	51.8%	
First Time, Foreign Educated	2,549	54.9%	2,153	55.4%	4,276	53.2%	2,745	59.2%	12,723	55.4%	
Repeat, Foreign Educated	2,801	23.0%	3,123	25.4%	4,182	24.8%	2,435	23.5%	12,541	24.3%	
All Candidates	22,645	68.3%	22,325	69.0%	52,594	76.4%	14,895	58.1%	113,459	70.8%	

PN ²	Jan-Mar 2002		Apr-Jun 2002		Jul-Sep 2002		Oct-Dec 2002		Total	
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated	6,990	84.3%	6,385	84.9%	15,564	87.9%	8,978	86.7%	37,917	86.5%
Repeat, US Educated	2,023	44.6%	2,059	42.7%	2,196	42.9%	1,778	46.1%	8,056	44.0%
First Time, Foreign Educated	415	53.7%	430	59.5%	530	47.7%	430	54.2%	1,805	53.5%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	440	27.5%	422	23.2%	542	27.1%	377	26.8%	1,781	26.2%
All Candidates	9,868	72.4%	9,296	71.6%	18,832	79.8%	11,563	77.3%	49,559	76.2%

- # number of candidates who took exam % percent of candidates passing exam
- ¹ The RN passing standard was –0.35 logits ² The PN passing standard was –0.47 logits
 - **NCSBN** NCLEX[®] Examinations

National Council of State Boards of Nursing

2003

RN ¹	Jan-Ma	Jan-Mar 2003		n 2003	Jul-Sep 2003		Oct-Dec 2003		Total	
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated										
Diploma	591	90.0%	466	93.8%	1,276	89.7%	232	81.9%	2,565	89.8%
Baccalaureate Degree	5,277	87.0%	6,425	90.4%	13,141	86.2%	1,787	79.1%	26,630	86.9%
Associate Degree	9,010	87.1%	13,283	90.0%	21,832	86.5%	3,298	77.5%	47,423	87.0%
Invalid or Special Program Codes	24	58.3%	29	62.1%	35	74.3%	21	71.4%	109	67.0%
Total First Time, US Educated	14,902	87.1%	20,203	90.1%	36,284	86.5%	5,338	78.2%	76,727	87.0%
Repeat, US Educated	4,030	50.4%	3,933	51.7%	3,686	50.5%	5,790	54.1%	17,439	51.9%
First Time, Foreign Educated	3,837	56.4%	3,908	57.1%	4,268	57.7%	4,477	53.8%	16,490	56.2%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	3,316	25.2%	3,395	26.2%	3,648	27.0%	3,725	24.1%	14,084	25.6%
All Candidates	26,085	69.1%	31,439	74.3%	47,886	76.6%	19,330	54.9%	124,740	71.1%

PN ²	Jan-Mar 2003		Apr-Jun 2003		Jul-Sep 2003		Oct-Dec 2003		Total	
Type of Candidate	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Time, US Educated	8,904	86.9%	7,497	86.2%	17,759	90.7%	9,920	86.5%	44,080	88.2%
Repeat, US Educated	2,221	46.8%	2,151	45.8%	1,991	44.4%	2,051	45.6%	8,414	45.7%
First Time, Foreign Educated	549	55.0%	521	53.9%	566	50.9%	562	51.6%	2,198	52.8%
Repeat, Foreign Educated	445	33.3%	477	27.7%	482	29.7%	485	27.4%	1,889	29.4%
All Candidates	12,119	76.1%	10,646	73.8%	20,798	83.8%	13,018	76.3%	56,581	78.5%

- # number of candidates who took exam
- ¹ The RN passing standard was –0.35 logits ² The PN passing standard was –0.47 logits
- % percent of candidates passing exam

